



Loreto Convent Intermediate College

Lucknow

POLITICAL SCIENCE – XII – 2025 – 26

First Term - Quarterly

1. Forms of Government - Totalitarian, Authoritarian, Liberal Democratic, Unitary, Federal, Parliamentary and Presidential
2. Constitution - Written, Unwritten; Rigid, Flexible; Enacted, Evolved; Amending Procedure in India, UK, USA; Conventions
3. Franchise and Representation - UAF, Methods of Election, Political Parties

First Pre Board

1. Legislature - Functions, Legislature in India and USA
2. Executive - Functions, Civil Services, Political Executive in India and USA
3. Judiciary - Functions, Conditions essential for Independence, Composition and Powers of Judiciary in India and USA, Judicial Activism and Restraint
4. Indian Constitution - Preamble and Salient Features

Second Pre Board

1. Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy
2. Local Self-government - 73rd and 74th Amendment Acts
3. Democracy in India - Challenges Faced - Caste, Communalism, Regionalism, Political Violence; Strengthening Indian Democracy
4. The Non Aligned Movement and South Asia – Relevance of NAM, India and Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka

Project Work –

1. Case Study
2. Survey Study
3. Research based Study
4. Local/ National/ Global Political Issue
5. Book review, Film review, Documentaries etc



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