

Class 12 Economics Syllabus

Mid-term

1. Micro Economic Theory

(i) Demand: meaning, factors affecting demand;

(a) Cardinal Utility Analysis: meaning of utility, total utility, marginal utility, relationship of TU and MU, Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility.

(ii) Elasticity of demand: meaning, types of elasticity of demand, measurement of elasticity of demand; factors affecting elasticity of demand.

(iii) Supply: meaning; difference between stock and supply; determinants of supply; Law of Supply, movement and shift of the supply curve; elasticity of supply.

(iv) Market Mechanism: Equilibrium and disequilibrium; Equilibrium price and effect.

(v) Concept of production and production function: (short run and long run production function).

(vi) Cost and revenue: Basic concepts of cost; fixed cost, variable cost, total cost, marginal cost and average cost – their relationships.

(vii) Main market forms.

2. Theory of Income and Employment.

3. Money and Banking

(i) Money: meaning, functions of money, supply of money.

(ii) Banks: functions of commercial bank; high powered money, credit creation by commercial banks; Central Bank: functions.

Final term

4. Balance of Payment and Exchange Rate Balance of Payment – meaning, components; foreign exchange – meaning, determination of exchange rate (Flexible).

5. Public Finance

(i) Fiscal Policy: meaning and instruments of fiscal policy.

(ii) Government Budget: meaning, types and components.

6. National Income

(i) Circular flow of Income.

(ii) Concepts and definition of N.Y., GNP, GDP.

(iii) Methods of measuring National Income.

SOCIOLOGY SYLLABUS 2026 CLASS 12

Mid Term

- 1. Social Institutions**
- 2. Religion and Society**
- 3. Political Organisation**

Final Term

- 1. Economic Organisation**
- 2. Tribal India- Past, Present, and Future**
- 3. Social Stratification**
- 4. Social Change and Development**

Psychology

Class XII project

- 1. Project on attitude to be submitted before October.**
- 2. Project on stress to be submitted before October.**

CLASS XII SOCIOLOGY PROJECT

- 1. Different types of kinship systems (patriarchal / matriarchal with examples & the base of discussion).**
- 2. Different marriage customs in India (comparisons can also be done).**
- 3. Changing nature of the Indian family.**
- 4. Religion and society (focus can be on the biography of a world religion).**
- 5. The problem of communalism in India.**
- 6. Traditional economies and the barter system.**
- 7. Consumerism and modernization.**
- 8. The status of women in traditional society.**
- 9. The changing status of women in India.**
- 10. Women leaders.**
- 11. The role of Education in creating social change.**
- 12. Media and modernization.**
- 13. The internet as a substitute for family and school.**
- 14. Globalisation and its impact on the individual and society.**
- 15. Social Movements.**

- 16. Role of society in development and environment – (public awareness, education programmes, campaigns, public participation in decision making, etc. e.g. Chipko Movement, Appiko in Karnataka, eco clubs, etc.**
- 17. Study a few noteworthy examples of sustainable development.**
- 18. The policy of reservation in India or The Backward Class Movement.**
- 19. The significance of the Mandal Commission.**
- 20. The rising Middle Class in India.**
- 21. The nature of protest in rural India.**
- 22. The Uttarakhand tragedy: natural or manmade disaster?**
- 23. Superstitions and taboos.**

CLASS 12 COMMERCE

YLLABUS FOR MIDTERM EXAM 2026

1. Accounts:

Partnership Accounts

- **Fundamentals of partnership**
- **Goodwill**
- **Admission**

2. Commerce:

Unit 1 – Business Environment

Unit 2 – Management

3. Business:

Unit 1 – Human Resource Management: Chapter i, ii, iii, iv, v, vi, vii, viii, ix, x, xi, xii, xiii

SYLLABUS FOR FINAL TERM 2026

1. Accounts:

- Retirement and Death of partner
- Dissolution of partnership
- Joint stock company accounts: Issue of shares, Debentures, Redemption of debentures, final accounts of companies
- Cash flow statement and Ratio analysis

2. Commerce:

Unit 2 – Financing

Unit 4 – Marketing

3. Business:

- Unit 2 – Business Communication and Correspondence
- Unit 3 – Business Size and Finance
- Unit 4 – Globalization and recent trends in Business
- Unit 5 – Business Regulators and Intermediaries