

CLASS XII ARTS SYLLABUS FOR 2025

PSYCHOLOGY

Class 12

1.Intelligence and ability

2.Personality

3.Lifespan

4.Stress and stress management

5.Psychological disorders and psychotherapy

6.Social thought and social behaviour

7.Attitudes

8.Psychology in relation to the environment and social concerns

GEOGRAPHY (HUMANTIES)

MID TERM

1.Physical Environment

iLocation setting india

ii Structure of India

. Indus Ganga Brahmaputra plains.

.The Peninsular Plateau

.. Coastal Plains

.Islands

III Climate India

IV Natural Vegetation

2. Population and Human settlements

I. Population of India compared to other six countries

li Population distribution (National and State Level)

lii Pattern and Impact of Population growth

Iv migration

v. Demographic attributes

vi Rural Settlement

vii Urban

3. Resources of India and their Utilization

i. Need for environmental management

ii. Land resources

iii. Water Resources and types of irrigation

iv. Agriculture types development & problem

wet and dry farming, food crops, commercial and industrial crops

Practicals

Map Work

FINAL TERM SYLLABUS

Importance of market gardening and orchard farming

Fishing in india

Sources of energy

Conventional Energy Sources

Non Conventional Energy Sources

4. Infrastructure Resources (development of Transport and Communication)

Railways, Roadways, Water Transport

Communication, Modern Means of Communication

5. Industries

Study of the locations and distribution of Industrial Centres

Industrial Centres

Major Industrial Regions

- i. Agro based Industries
- ii. Mineral based industries
- iii. Tourism industry

6. Regional Economic Development

i. Area development chhattisgarh

ii. Electronic Industry in Bengaluru

iii Growth of Haldia port

Practical

Map Work

Cls 12 Political Science
Syllabus for Mid Term 2025

Section A:

1. Forms of govt- Totalitarian and Authoritarian States; Liberal Democratic State; Unitary and Federal States; Parliamentary and Presidential forms of government.
2. Constitution: Meaning; Kinds of Constitution: Written and Unwritten, Rigid and Flexible: Merits and Demerits, Amending procedures of the Constitution of UK, USA and INDIA.
3. Franchise and Representation: Universal Adult Franchise; Representation; Political Parties; Party System.

Section B:

1. The Indian Constitution: The Preamble; Salient features of the Indian Constitution.
2. Fundamental Rights and Directive

3. Local Self governments: 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendment Acts; composition and functions of the Zilla Parishad and Municipal Corporation.

4. Democracy in India: a perspective of the challenges faced. Challenges: Caste, Communalism, Regionalism and Political Violence. Strengthening Indian Democracy.

Principles of State Policies

Syllabus for Final Term 2025

Section A: Organs of the Government

4. The Legislature: The Legislatures in India and USA- composition and functions.

Composition and powers of the two Houses: Lok Sabha and the Congress; Rajya Sabha and the Senate. A Comparative Study.

5. The Executive: Difference between the Political Executive and the Permanent Executive. Political Executive in India and the USA- Comparative Study.

6. The Judiciary: Meaning of Judiciary; Conditions of Independence of Judiciary; Judiciary in India and the US- a Comparative Study. Judicial Review

