

CLASS 9 SYLLABUS FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2026

Economic Syllabus

Mid-term

1. Introduction to Economics (i) Definition of Economics according to Adams, Robbins, Keynes and Samuelson. Self-explanatory. (ii) Micro & Macro Economics. Meaning, difference and examples only. (iii) Types of activities. Economic and non-economic activities: meaning and examples; difference between Economic and non-economic activities.

(iv) Sectors in an Economy. Primary, secondary and tertiary sectors: meaning and examples along with differences.

(v) Basic Economic terms. Meaning of the following economic terms: Wants, Goods, services, wealth, utility, production, consumption, sustainable consumption, factors of production, market, price, value, income, saving, wealth, welfare, economy.

(vi) Entities. Government sectors, firms, households, foreign sector: meaning only.

2. Types of Economies (i) On the basis of Nature. Capitalist Economy, Socialist Economy, Mixed Economy – with reference to India (meaning and differences).

(ii) On the basis of Development. Developed Economy and Developing Economy: meaning and differences.

(iii) Economic growth and development. Meaning and differences.

3. Problems of an Economy

(i) Limited availability of Resources. Meaning and types of resources with examples; meaning and examples of limited resources; an understanding of the basic economic problem – Human wants are unlimited in relation to limited resources that have alternative uses; need for efficient use of resources (brief understanding with an example).

(ii) Central problems of an economy. What to produce? How to produce? For whom to produce? – A brief understanding with examples.

Final

4. The Indian Economy: A Study (i) Primary Sector: Agriculture - contribution of agriculture; problems of Indian agriculture; government measures to increase agricultural production; Green revolution and its impact; food security. (a) Agriculture and allied activities: meaning; contribution of agriculture to employment, industry, trade and self sufficiency in food production: a brief understanding of the above.

(b) Problems of Indian Agriculture: a brief understanding of: limited use of technology, fragmentation of landholdings, dependence on monsoon, lack of rural credit facilities, inadequate storage & marketing facilities.

(c) Government measures to improve agricultural production: Use of High Yielding variety seeds, use of fertiliser and insecticides, Better irrigation facilities, Adoption of technology, Setting up of agricultural research centres and institutes, Provision & expansion of rural credit facilities. Provision of better storage and marketing facilities: a brief understanding of the above.

(d) Green Revolution: meaning and its positive impacts. (e) Meaning of Food Security; role of Food Corporation of India (FCI).

(ii) Secondary: Industry: meaning and types; adverse impacts of industrialisation and measures to overcome adverse impacts.

(a) Meaning of Industry; a brief understanding of the interdependence of Agriculture and Industry.

(b) Types of Industries; large scale and medium scale Industries. Meaning, features and examples only. Cottage & Small-Scale Industries. Meaning, features and examples; significance with reference to India.

(c) Adverse impacts of industrialisation: a brief understanding of the adverse impacts with reference to industrial pollution and deforestation; measures to overcome the adverse impacts: Afforestation, Waste management.

(iii) Tertiary Sector: Education and Healthcare, Transportation, Banking, Insurance, Communication, Storage and Warehousing. Role of each of the above in the economic development of the country in brief with the help of examples.

5. Major Problems of the Indian Economy

(i) Poverty Meaning of poverty line – concept based on calorie intake; Relative and absolute poverty: meaning with examples; causes of poverty: any five causes of poverty to be discussed.

(ii) Unemployment Meaning; Types: Seasonal, Structural, Technological: meaning and example of each. Causes of unemployment – any five to be discussed.

(iii) Schemes and Programmes introduced by the government to remove poverty & unemployment. Any two programmes to be studied with the objectives. For example, IRDP, JRY, PKVY, HRIDAY, MNREGA, etc.

6. Major Reforms and Emerging trends in the Indian Economy(i) LPG Model (Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation): meaning of each term and its positive impact on the Indian economy.

(ii) Smart city Concept of Smart city; Case Study: take one suitable example of a smart city and discuss the development taken place in the form of infrastructure development, reduction of unemployment, poverty alleviation, HR development and industrial development.

(iii) 'Digital India' and 'Skill India'.

PROSE: HA KI SNGI U SYIEM (TEXT BOOK)

- 1. U Phareng ha Lawkyntang**
- 2. Ka Syiem Skei ba ki Hynniew Mahadei**

SAWDONG KA LYNGWIAR DPEI

- 1. Paro Ksiar**

GRAMMAR

- 1. Ktien Kynnoh (Khasi Hints Text Book)**
 - Nangang – nanghap
 - Shynrain – Tyngin
- 2. Ktien Phawer (Mihngi/ Sepngi Text Book)**
 - 1 – 15 Balia Siang Sdieh – ban nguid ia la ka prie kumba nguid u ksew**
- 3. Composition**
- 4. Comprehension**
- 5. Letter Writing (Formal & Informal)**
- 6. Sentences**

FINAL TERM**PROSE: HA KI SNGI U SYIEM (Text Book)**

- 1. U Ksew Ka Miaw bad u Tuta**
- 2. U Sier Lapalang**

SAWDONG KA LYNGWIAR DPEI

- 1. Adadak**

GRAMMAR

- 1. Ktien Kynnoh (Khasi Hints Text Book)**
 - Shynroin – Shynriap
 - Wohdaw – Wohdong
- 2. Ktien Phawer (Mihngi/ Sepngi Text Book)**
 - 16 – 27 Lai nili kit synrum – Phanew**
- 3. Composition**
- 4. Comprehension**
- 5. Letter Writing (Formal & Informal)**
- 6. Sentences**

CLASS 9 BIOLOGY – SYLLABUS 2026

MID TERM

Chapter 1 – Cell Structure
Chapter 2 – Plant and Animal Tissues
Chapter 3 – Flowering Plants
Chapter 4 – Pollination and Fertilisation
Chapter 5 – Seed: Structure and Germination
Chapter 6 – Respiration in Plants
Chapter 7 – Five Kingdom Classification
Chapter 8 – Economic importance of Bacteria and Fungi

FINAL TERM

Chapter 9 – Nutrition in Humans
Chapter 10 – The Skeletal System
Chapter 11 – The Skin
Chapter 12 – The Respiratory System
Chapter 13 – Health and Hygiene
Chapter 14 – Aids to Health, Health Organisations
Chapter 15 – Waste Generation and Management

OPEN DOOR CYCLES
Cycle 1 – Cell structure
Cycle 2 – Plant and Animal Tissues
Cycle 3 – Nutrition in Humans
Cycle 4 – The Skeletal System

SUBJECT: HINDI

CLASS 9 MID-TERM

SAHITYA SAGAR

CHAPTER NO –

1. बात अठन्नी की
2. काकी
3. महायज का पुरस्कार
4. नेताजी का चश्मा

NAYAA RASTAA

CHAPTER NO -

1. 2. 3. 4.

GRAMMAR - AS PER ICSE SYLLABUS

CLASS 9 FINAL-TERM

SAHITYA SAGAR

CHAPTER NO -

5. अपना – अपना भाग्य
6. बड़े घर की बेटी
7. सदेह
8. भीड़ में खोया आदमी

NAYAA RASTAA

CHAPTER NO -

5. 6. 7. 8.

GRAMMAR - AS PER ICSE SYLLABUS

SUBJECT: COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

MID - TERM SYLLABUS

SL NO	CHAPTER
1	CHAPTER 1: Introduction to Object Oriented Programming
2	CHAPTER 2: Elementary Concepts of Objects and Classes
3	CHAPTER 3: Values and Data Types
4	CHAPTER 4: Operators in Java
5	Chapter 5: Input in Java
6	Chapter 6: Mathematical Functions
7	Chapter 7: Conditional Statements in Java

FINAL-TERM SYLLABUS

SL NO	CHAPTER
1	Chapter 3, 4, 6, 7 from Mid Term
2	CHAPTER 8 : Iterative constructs in Java
3	CHAPTER 9: Nested for loop

Subject: Commercial Applications
Class 9 Syllabus 2026

Mid Term (Chapters)

- 1. Introduction to Commercial Organizations**
- 2. Ownership Structures – Sole Proprietorship and Joint Hindu Family Business**
- 3. Ownership Structures – Partnership**
- 4. Ownership Structures – Joint Stock Company**
- 5. Ownership Structures – Cooperative Society**
- 6. Public Sector Enterprises**

Final Term (Chapters)

- 7. Functioning of a Commercial Organization**
- 8. Communication in Commercial Organization**
- 9. Ways of Communicating**
- 10. Tools of Communication**
- 11. Nature and Terminology of Accounting**
- 12. Accounting Records**
- 13. Natural Resources**
- 14. Depletion of Resources**
- 15. Practices for Conservation of Resources**
- 16. Industrial Pollution and Degradation of Environment**

Commercial Studies

Mid Term (Chapters)

- 1. Commercial And Non-Commercial Activities**
- 2. Business Activities**
- 3. Profit And Non-Profit Organisations (24-29)**
- 4. Classification Of Commercial Organisations (30-34)**
- 5. Sole Proprietorship And Hindu Undivided Family Business (35-42)**
- 6. Partnership (43-53)**
- 7. Joint Stock Company (54-65)**
- 8. Cooperative Society (66-75)**
- 9. Public Sector Enterprises (76-88)**
- 10. Marketing and Sales**
- 11. Finance and Accounts**

Final Term (Chapters)

- 12. Human Resources**
- 13. Production**
- 14. Purchasing and Stores**
- 15. General Administration, Legal Compliance and Management Information System Departments**
- 16. Communication in Commercial Organizations**
- 17. Verbal and Non-Verbal Communication**
- 18. Different Methods of Communication**
- 19. Meaning, Objectives and Terminology of Accounting**
- 20. Basic Accounting Principles and Concepts**
- 21. Accounting Books and Statements**
- 22. Banking**
- 23. Trade**
- 24. Social Responsibility of Commercial Organizations towards the Environment**

MID TERM

CLASS 9 – HISTORY & CIVICS

Civics

- 1. Our Constitution**
- 2. Elections**

- 1. The Harappan Civilization**
- 2. The Early Vedic Civilization**
- 3. The Later Vedic Age**
- 4. India in the 6th Century B.C. – Rise of Jainism and Buddhism**
- 5. The Mauryan Empire**
- 6. The Sangam Age**
- 7. The Age of the Guptas**