

CLASS 10 SYLLABUS FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2026

Subject: Economics

Class 10 syllabus

Mid-term

1. The Productive Mechanism Factors of production: Land, labour, capital and entrepreneur: their impact on the production structure in an economy.(i) Land: meaning and characteristics, productivity of land– meaning only; factors affecting productivity of land.(ii) Labour: meaning and characteristics; division of labour: meaning, type and advantages; efficiency of labour; meaning, reasons for low efficiency of Indian labour.(iii) Capital: meaning and characteristics and types: physical and financial capital– meaning with examples; Capital Formation; meaning, Process of capital formation; Need for capital formation.(iv) Entrepreneur: meaning, functions and role of entrepreneur in economic development.

2. Theory of Demand and Supply(i) Meaning and concept of Demand and Supply. Law of demand and supply: demand and supply schedule and curve (both individual and market); movement and shift of the demand and supply curve; determinants of demand and supply; exceptions to the law of demand. Meaning of demand and supply; the concept of Demand, types of demand and concept of supply to be explained (with examples). A basic understanding of the law of demand and supply in which demand and supply schedules to be used to explain the demand and supply curves. The individual demand and supply curves must be distinguished from market demand and supply curves. Concept of movement and shift of Demand and Supply curves are to be explained. Determinants of demand and supply are to be specified. Exceptions to the law of demand are to be discussed.(ii) Elasticity of demand and elasticity of supply: meaning, types, percentage method of measuring elasticity of demand and elasticity of supply, factors affecting elasticity of demand and supply. The concept of price elasticity of demand and elasticity of supply are to be explained with percentage method. Factors affecting the elasticity of demand and supply are to be specified. (Numerical problems are not for testing).

3. Market Meaning and types. Meaning of Market; Types of Markets: Perfect competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic Competition, Oligopoly– meaning with examples; a brief understanding of the features of the different types of markets along with differences.

Final

4. Banking in India

(i) Money A basic understanding of the inconvenience of the barter system and the evolution of money; legal definition of money, functions of money: medium of exchange, measure of value; standard of deferred payment, store of value. **(ii) Commercial banks: Meaning and functions. Functions of Commercial banks: Accepting deposits (a brief understanding of the types of deposits); Advancing loans (a brief understanding of the types of loans, methods of advancing loans); Credit creation (a brief understanding of credit creation on the basis of Primary and derivative deposits).** **(iii) Central Bank** **(d) Public Debt. Meaning.**

Functions of Central Bank monopoly of Note issue; Bankers Bank; Banker, Agent and Advisor to the Government; Custodian of Foreign Exchange; Lender of the Last Resort. A brief understanding of the functions. **(iv) Monetary Policy of the Central Bank** **(a) Qualitative Credit control measures: margin requirements; credit rationing; moral suasion.** **(b) Quantitative Credit control measures: Bank Rate, Open Market Operations, Cash Reserve Ratio (CRR), Statutory Liquidity Ratio. A brief understanding of the above.** **(v) Demonetisation – A brief understanding.** **(vi) Public Finance** **(a) Meaning of Public Finance.** **(b) Sources of Public Revenue: Tax Revenue. Direct Tax (meaning, merits and demerits); Indirect Tax (meaning, merits and demerits); difference between direct and indirect taxes. Goods and Services Tax (GST) – Meaning and objectives; Progressive, proportional, regressive and degressive taxes – meaning only. Non-tax revenue – Meaning with examples.** **(c) Public Expenditure. Meaning of public expenditure, Revenue and Capital expenditure with examples; reason for growth of public expenditure in India. Meaning and types of Public debts.**

5. Inflation **(i)–(ii) Inflation, Wholesale Price Index (WPI), Consumer Price Index (CPI), Food Basket. Meaning of the above. Stages of Inflation: Creeping, Walking, Running and Hyper – meaning only.** **(iii) Types of Inflation: Cost push inflation and demand-pull inflation – Meaning, causes and differences only (diagram not required). Positive and negative effects of inflation on production. Positive and negative effects of inflation on distribution with reference to fixed income group and business income group only.**

6. Consumer Awareness **(i) Consumer Exploitation and Consumer awareness. Meaning of consumer exploitation; a brief understanding of the forms of consumer exploitation; reasons for exploitation of consumers in India – a brief understanding. Meaning of Consumer Awareness.** **(ii) Consumer Rights & Duties. A brief understanding of the above. COPRA – meaning and features; RTI – meaning and significance.** **(iii) Food adulteration. Meaning and harmful effects.** **(iv) Technical and Administrative measures for Consumer Protection: A brief understanding of: Public Distribution System (PDS); Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS); AGMARK, ECOMARK.**

HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

Topic

1. Design a land package for a domestic (Any NE state) and international destination. (25)
2. Design a round package for a domestic (Meghalaya) and international destination. (25)
3. Design an itinerary for a domestic and international destination. (20)
4. Design a menu for two different occasions along with suitable location and table set up. (20)

To be noted: Napkin folding and Roleplay is compulsory.

Demonstrate five different types of napkin fold with their purpose and suggest on which occasion they can be used (Practical Test in class). (5)

Role play on grooming and self-presentation – to include the use of Hospitality English phrases and appropriate etiquette. (Practical Exam in Class). (5)

KHASI CLASS – 10 MIDTERM SYLLABUS 2026

PROSE: HA KI SNGI U SYIEM (TEXT BOOK)

1. Ki Nongap masi U Syiem Ha Sor Shillong
2. U Ksew, Ka Miaw bad u Tuta

KA LYNGWIAR DPEI

1. Ka Lukhimai

GRAMMAR

1. KTIEN PHAWER (MIHNGI/SEPNGI)
28 – 43 U Phi-ang phi-ang bam sih – U wai – Sohlaper pep iew
2. KTIEN KYNNOH
Aikum – ai klong
Hangamei – hangapa
3. Thaw Senten (Ktien Phawer)
4. Letter Writing (Formal/Informal)
5. Composition
6. Comprehension

FINAL TERM

PROSE: HA KI SNGI U SYIEM

1. U khun ka Nongdiephlang (Kynthup Class 9 syllabus)
2. Sawdong ka Lyngwiardpei

3. Paro Ksiar
4. Adadak
5. Lukhimai

GRAMMAR

1. KTIEN PHAWER 1 – 43
Balua Siang Sdieh – Wai Sohlaper pep iew
2. KTIEN KYNNOH
Ai kum – ai klong
Wad- thud
3. Thaw Senten(Ktien Phawer)
4. Letter Writing (Formal/Informal)
5. Composition
6. Comprehension

Commercial Applications Class 10 Syllabus 2026

Mid Term (Chapters)

- 1. Markets, Marketing**
- 2. Marketing Mix 4P's**
- 3. Advertising and Brand Promotion**
- 4. Sales and Selling Process**
- 5. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP)**
- 6. Financial Accounting and Reporting**

Final Term (Chapters)

- 7. Banking and Bank Transactions**
- 8. Fundamental concepts of cost**
- 9. Importance of Human Resources**
- 10. Recruitment, Selection and Training**
- 11. Public Relations**
- 12. Issues of the environment**

Commercial Studies Class 10 Syllabus 2026

Mid Term (Chapters)

- 1. Stakeholders in Commercial Organizations**
- 2. Marketing and Sales**
- 3. Advertising and Sales Promotion**
- 4. Consumer Protection**
- 5. E-Commerce**
- 6. Capital and Revenue Expenditure/Income**
- 7. Final Accounts of Sole Proprietorship**

Final Term (Chapters)

- 7. Final Accounts of Sole Proprietorship**
- 8. Fundamental Concepts of Cost**
- 9. Budgeting**
- 10. Sources of Finance**
- 11. Recruitment, selection and training**
- 12. Industrial Relations, Trade unions and Social Security**
- 13. Logistics and Insurance**
- 14. Banking**
- 15. Striving for a better environment**

Class – 10 Syllabus 2026
Fashion Designing

(Mid Term)

Chapters:

- 1. Sewing tools and equipment**
- 2. Sewing machine – use and care**
- 3. Figure measurements**
- 4. Patterns – choice and use**
- 5. Preparation of fabric for cutting**
- 6. Pattern layouts and cutting out**

(Final Term)

Chapters:

- 1. Garment fitting**
- 2. Sequence or steps involved in dress making**
- 3. Methods of pressing**
- 4. Stitches and processes used in making garments**
- 5. Making of traditional designs and decorative stitches**

CLASS 10 MID-TERM (2026-27)
HINDI

SAHITYA SAGAR

CHAPTER NO -

1. बात अठन्नी की
5. अपना -अपना भाग्य
9. भेड़े और भेड़िये
10. दो कलाकार

NAYAA RASTAA

CHAPTER NO -

9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18

GRAMMAR - AS PER ICSE SYLLABUS

CLASS 10 FINAL-TERM (2026-27)

SAHITYA SAGAR

CHAPTER NO -

4. नेताजी का चश्मा
6. बड़े घर की बेटी
7. संदेह
8. भीड़ में खोया आदमी

NAYAA RASTAA

CHAPTER NO -

19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26

GRAMMAR - AS PER ICSE SYLLABUS

**CLASS 10 MID-TERM
COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**

SL NO	CHAPTER
1	Chapter 1: Revision of Class 9 (Unit 1 to Unit 8)
2	Chapter 2: Library Classes
3	Chapter 3: Arrays
4	Chapter 4: String Handling

CLASS 10 FINAL -TERM

SL NO	CHAPTER
1	Entire mid-term syllabus
2	Chapter 5: User Defined Methods
3	Chapter 6: Classes as the basis of all Computation
4	Chapter 7: Constructors

CLASS 10 – HISTORY AND CIVICS (Final Mid-term)

Civics

- 1. The Union Parliament**
- 2. The Union Executive: The President and the Vice-President**

History

- 1. The First War of Independence**
- 2. Factors leading to the Growth of Nationalism and foundation of the Indian National Congress**
- 3. Objectives and Methods of struggle of the Early Nationalists**
- 4. 2nd Phase of the Indian National Movement: Partition of Bengal and other Developments**
- 5. Muslim League and its Objectives**
- 6. National Movement during the World War1 : The Lucknow Pact**

7. The First World War (1914–1918)

8. Rise of Dictatorships: Fascism and Nazism