SYLLABUS OF CLASS- XI(2025-26)

SUBJECT-BIOLOGY

Main Course Book: NCERT PUBLICATION

Reference Book:

S. No. Name of Chapter The living world Biological classification Plant kingdom Half yearly syllabus The living world Biological classification Plant kingdom Plant kingdom Animal kingdom Animal kingdom Morphology of flowering plants Cell PT2 Syllabus Anatomy of flowering plants Structural organisation in animals Biomolecules Model Test/Annual syllabus Marks The living world Biological classification Plant kingdom Animal kingdom Animal kingdom Morphology of flowering plants Structural organisation in animals Cell Biological classification Animal kingdom Animal kingdom Cell Cell Cell Cell Cell Cell Cell Ce		PT1 Syllabus			
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	18	Neural control and coordination			

19	Chemical coordination and integration	
	List of Experiments	
A	1. Study and describe locally available common flowering plants, from family	
	Solanaceae (Poaceae, Asteraceae or Brassicaceae can be substituted in case of	
	particular geographical location) including dissection and display of floral	
	whorls, anther and ovary to show number of chambers (floral formulae and	
	floral diagrams), type of root (tap and adventitious); type of stem (herbaceous	
	and woody); leaf (arrangement, shape, venation, simple and compound).	
	2. Preparation and study of T.S. of dicot and monocot roots and stems	
	(primary).	
	3. Study of osmosis by potato osmometer.	
	4. Study of plasmolysis in epidermal peels (e.g. Rhoeo/lily leaves or flashy	
	scale leaves of onion bulb).	
	5. Study of distribution of stomata on the upper and lower surfaces of leaves.	
	6. Comparative study of the rates of transpiration in the upper and lower	
	surfaces of leaves.	
	7. Test for the presence of sugar, starch, proteins and fats in suitable plant and	
	animal materials.	
	8. Separation of plant pigments through paper chromatography.	
	9. Study of the rate of respiration in flower buds/leaf tissue and germinating	
	seeds.	
	10.Test for presence of urea in urine.	
	11.Test for presence of sugar in urine.	
	12.Test for presence of albumin in urine.	
	13.Test for presence of bile salts in urine.	
В	Study and observe the following (Spotting):	
	1. Parts of a compound microscope.	
	2. Specimens/slides/models and identification with reasons - Bacteria,	
	Oscillatoria, Spirogyra, Rhizopus, mushroom, yeast, liverwort, moss, fern, pine,	
	one monocotyledonous plant, one dicotyledonous plant and one lichen.	
	3. Virtual specimens/slides/models and identifying features of - Amoeba,	
	Hydra, liver fluke, Ascaris, leech, earthworm, prawn, silkworm, honey bee,	
	snail, starfish, shark, rohu, frog, lizard, pigeon and rabbit.	
	4. Mitosis in onion root tip cells and animal's cells (grasshopper) from	
	permanent slides.	
	5. Types of inflorescence (cymose and racemose).	
	6. Human skeleton and different types of joints with the help of virtual	
	images/models only	