



HOLIDAYS HOMEWORK

XII-Commerce (2026-27)

ENGLISH:-

Part A

1. Write an impressive introduction of yourself using good vocabulary and expressions.

2. Write an article on any one of the given topics (200–300 words):

- Vicious circle of poverty and ways to end it.
- Language Chauvinism.
- Liberated women a reality or farce.
- Ways to check increasing stress in the modern life.
- Optimism helps make our life easier.
- A childhood every child deserves.
- Earth can live on its own not humans.
- Deep water - A study of phobias and techniques to overcome fear.

Part B

Read the given chapters and give a new ending to the story different from the original one:

- The Tiger King
- On the Face of It
- Lost Spring

4. Mock Interview:

- Interview any person around you and compile the interview in your own presentation (150–200 words). You must include points like:

- Brief Introduction
- Field of Interest
- Reason for the choice
- Challenges faced
- Views about any chosen topic: Sports, Politics, Cinema, Music, Cooking etc.

ART INTEGRATED PROJECT

Organize your project file by connecting Odisha's rich culture with academic subjects:

English: Compare traditional folk tales (e.g., Jagannath myths vs. Punjabi epics) or write a travelogue detailing a fictional itinerary across Odisha's heritage sites



MATHEMATICS:-

No. of Assignments 2

Assignment-1 (15 sums)

Chapter 3 : Matrices

Chapter 4 : Determinants

Assignment-2 (15 sums)

Chapter 1: Relations & Functions

Chapter 2: Inverse Trigonometric Functions

Chapter 12: LPP

Activity 1: CBSE Art Integrated Activity (Pairing of State)

Write down / Draw the comparison of Odisha state with Punjab on following topics in the activity: -

Population, Male and Female ratio, Literacy rate, Climate, Languages, Religion and Land Area covered by Crops. (Choose any four topics)

Revise the syllabus done in the class also.

ACCOUNTANCY:-

Specific CBSE Class 12th Accountancy Project 2026-27

The students can choose the topics mentioned below according to their interests. Students can find a lot of information on the following topics:

1. Comparative and Common size Analysis

2. Ratio Analysis

- Ratio Analysis of Tata Motors Limited
- Ratio Analysis of Infosys Limited
- Ratio Analysis of Goldman Sachs Limited



3 Cash Flow Statement

- Cash Flow Statement Analysis of Wipro Limited
- Cash Flow Statement Analysis of Reliance Limited
- Cash Flow Statement Analysis for Accenture Limited

Students must select data related to any Company (INTRODUCTION). It must include statement of Profit and Loss Account, Balance sheet

CBSE Class 12th Accountancy Project Report File Format 2025-26

Students will have to prepare an accounting project file to design their work report file in the following format for teachers to mark accordingly. The students need to follow the format correctly:

- **First Page:**
 - Describe the project title of the work
 - Information about the student
 - The teacher concerned, and the name of the school
 - Index
 - Title of the project
 - Page no
 - Date
 - Teacher's remarks and signature

Objectives of CBSE Class 12th Accountancy Project 2025-26

These are the objectives for the preparation of the project report:

- To help the student understand the actual business situation and apply the analysis tools as per the syllabus for the detailed project.
- To instigate the ability to read accounting data from quarterly or half-yearly or annual reports of business firms and construing the information based on given guidelines to submit the desired information in the format that fulfils the guidelines' criteria.

BUSINESS STUDIES:-

Business studies HOLIDAYS HOMEWORK 2026-27

Project work is an integral part of exam preparation for Class 12 CBSE students. In Business Studies, students are required to do project work on a topic related to marketing, business environment, the principles of management, or the stock exchange. Students are hereby requested to carefully note that there has been a significant change in guidelines for Business studies Class 12 project.



The four topics out of which students can pick one to do their project work.

Topic 1: Project on elements of business environment for class 12

Students are supposed to pick in any one element of the following:

1. Changes witnessed over the last few years on mode of packaging and its economic impact

The changes in transportation of fruits and vegetables such as cardboard crates being used in place of wooden crates, etc. Reasons for above changes.

Milk being supplied in glass bottles, later in plastic bags and now in tetra-pack and through vending machines.

Plastic furniture [doors and stools] gaining preference over wooden furniture.

The origin of cardboard and the various stages of changes and growth.

Brown paper bags packing to recycled paper bags to plastic bags and cloth bags.

Re use of packaging [bottles, jars and tins] to attract customers for their products.

The concept of pyramid packaging for milk.

Cost being borne by the consumer/manufacturer.

Packaging used as means of advertisements.

2. The reasons behind changes in the following:

Coca – Cola and Fanta in the seventies to Thumbs up and Campa Cola in the eighties to Pepsi and Coke in nineties.

The students may be required to enquire about:

Reasons of stopping the manufacturing of the above mentioned drinks in India THEN.

The introduction of Thums up and Campa cola range.

Re-entry of Coke and introduction of Pepsi in the Indian market.

Factors responsible for the change.



Other linkages with the above.

Leading brands and the company having the highest market share.

Different local brands venturing in the Indian market.

The rating of the above brands in the market.

The survival and reasons of failure in competition with the international brands.

Other observations made by the students

3. Changing role of the women in the past 25 years relating to joint families, nuclear families, women as a bread earner of the family, changes in the requirement trend of mixers, washing machines, micro wave and standard of living.

4. The changes in the pattern of import and export of different products.

5. The trend in the changing interest rates and their effect on savings.

6. A study on child labor laws, its implementation and consequences.

7. The state of 'anti plastic campaign,' the law, its effects and implementation.

8. The laws of mining /setting up of industries, rules and regulations, licenses required for running that business.

9. Social factors affecting acceptance and rejection of an identified product. (Dish washer, Atta maker, etc.)

10. What has the effect of change in environment on the types of goods and services?

The students can take examples like:

Washing machines, micro waves, mixers and grinder.

Need for crèche, day care center for young and old.

Ready to eat food, eating food outside, and tiffin centers.

11. Change in the man-machine ratio with technological advances resulting in change of cost structure.

12. Effect of changes in technological environment on the behavior of employee.



Topic 2: Principles of Management Project Class 12

The students are required to visit any one of the following:

A departmental store.

An Industrial unit.

A fast food outlet.

Any other organization approved by the teacher.

They are required to observe the application of the general principles of management advocated by Fayol.
Fayol's principles:

Division of work.

Unity of command.

Unity of direction.

Scalar chain

Espirit de corps

Fair remuneration to all.

Order.

Equity.

Discipline

Subordination of individual interest to general interest.

Initiative.

Centralization and decentralization.

Stability of tenure.

OR



They may enquire into the application of scientific management techniques by F.W. Taylor in the unit visited. Scientific techniques of management:

Functional foremanship.

Standardization and simplification of work.

Method study.

Motion Study.

Time Study.

Fatigue Study

Differential piece rate plan.

Topic 3: Stock Exchange Project for Class 12 CBSE

The students are expected to:

Develop a brief report on History of Stock Exchanges in India.

Prepare a list of at least 25 companies listed on a Stock Exchange.

To make an imaginary portfolio totaling a sum of INR 50,000 equally in any of the 5 companies of their choice listed above over a period of twenty working days.

The students may be required to report the prices of the stocks on daily basis and present it diagrammatically on the graph paper. During this period of recording students are supposed to distinctively record the daily and starting and closing prices of the week other days under the negotiable instrument act so that they acquire knowledge about closing and opening prices.

The students may conclude by identifying the causes in the fluctuations of prices. The students are expected to find the value of their investments and accordingly rearrange their portfolio. The project work should cover the following aspects;

Graphical presentation of the share prices of different companies on different dates.

Change in market value of shares due to change of seasons, festivals, natural and human disasters.

Change in market value of shares due to change in political environment/ policies of various countries/crisis in developed countries or any other reasons

Identify the top ten companies out of the 25 selected on the basis of their market value of shares. (It does not matter if they have made profits or losses.)



Topic 4: Marketing project topics for class 12

To begin with, the students must choose a product/service. The chosen product/service should not be one whose consumption/use is discouraged by the society and government.

Now the students are required to make a project on the identified product/service keeping in mind the following:

Why have they selected this product/service?

Find out '5' competitive brands that exist in the market.

What permission and licenses would be required to make the product?

What are your competitors Unique Selling Proposition? [U.S.P.]

Does your product have any range give details?

What is the name of your product?

Enlist its features.

Draw the 'Label' of your product.

Draw a logo for your product.

Draft a tag line.

What is the selling price of your competitor's product?

Selling price to consumer

Selling price to retailer

Selling price to wholesaler

What is the profit margin in percentage to the Manufacturer, Wholesaler, and Retailer?

How will your product be packaged?

Which channel of distribution are you going to use? Give reasons for selection?

Decisions related to warehousing, state reasons.



What is going to be your selling price?

To consumer

To retailer

To wholesaler

List 5 ways of promoting your product.

Any schemes for

The wholesaler

The retailer

The consumer

What is going to be your 'U.S.P.?'

What means of transport you will use and why?

Draft a social message for your label.

What cost effective techniques will you follow for your product.

What cost effective techniques will you follow for your promotion plan.

Presentation Tips for Business studies project for class 12 CBSE

At the end of the stipulated term, each student will prepare and submit his/her project report.

Following essentials are required to be fulfilled for its preparation and submission.

1. The total length of the project will be of 25 to 30 pages.
2. The project should be handwritten.
3. The project should be presented in a neat folder.
4. The project report should be developed in the following sequence: Cover page should include the title of the project, student information, school and year followed by the list of contents, acknowledgements and preface (acknowledging the institution, the places visited and the persons who have helped), introduction, topic with suitable heading, planning and activities done during the project, if any, observations and findings of the visit, conclusions (summarized suggestions or findings, future scope of study), photographs (if any), appendix, teacher's observation, and signatures of the teachers.



Allocation of Marks = 20 Marks

The marks will be allocated under the following heads:

Initiative, cooperativeness and participation - 2 Mark

Creativity in presentation - 2 Mark

Content, observation and research work - 4 Marks

Analysis of situations - 4 Marks

Viva - 8 Marks

ECONOMICS:-

Prepare a project file on the following topics. Kindly choose the assigned topic only.

Name of the topics:-

1. Indian Economy on the eve of Independence (Roll no. 1,4,12,18)
2. Indian economy from 1950 to 1990. (Roll no. 22,28,33,37)
3. National Income and its related aggregates.(Roll no. 3,8,16,30)
4. Money and Banking (Roll no. 6,7,27,39)
5. Government Budget and its impact on economy (Roll no. 15,19,23,29)
6. Sustainable development – need of the hour (Roll no. 9,13,17)
7. Monetary and Fiscal Policy (Roll no. 24,25,26,35)
8. Liberlisation, Privatisation and Globalisation- New Economic policies (Roll no. 11, 32 36,38)
9. Organic Farming- Back to the Nature (Roll no.-14,20,21,31)
- 10.Human Capital Formation (Roll no. 2, 5,10, 34)

Keep in mind the following points while making the project.

- 1) Cover page with title of the project, name of the student, school details etc.
- 2) Index
- 3) Acknowledgement
- 4) Certificate of completion under the guidance of teacher.
- 5) Statement of purpose/ objectives/ goals.
- 6) Write the material and content along with some pictures related to your topic.
- 7) Reflection- the efforts you have put in and what you have experienced strengths, weaknesses, anxieties and errors during research.
- 8) Bibliography (source of information)